

زبان های خارجی گروه: استنادارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی هفتم

استاد: شعله مرادی

Oxford Practice Grammar



Used to

صفحه: 42-43

unite: 20

- We use *used to* to talk about a *past situation or habit* that continued for months or years, and to emphasize that *the situation today is different*.
- *When I was young*, I *used to run* three miles every day. I don't do that *now*.
- My sister *used to work* as a translator. She works in the hospital *now*.
- Andrew *used to live* in Paris. He lives in London *now*.

Used to

Singular (مفرد)

- I *used to* work as a translator.
- You *used to* work as a translator.
- She *used to* work as a translator.
- He *used to* work as a translator.
- It *used to* work as a translator.

Plural (جمع)

- We *used to* work as a translator.
- You *used to* work as a translator.
- They *used to* work as a translator.

Used to(Negative form)

Singular(مفرد)

- I used to work as a translator.
N: I *didn't use to* work as a translator.
- You used to work as a translator.
N: you *didn't use to* work as a translator.
- She used to work as a translator.
N:She *didn't use to* work as a translator.
- He used to work as a translator.
N:He *didn't use to* work as a translator.
- It used to work as a translator.
N:It *didn't use to* work as a translator.

Plural(جمع)

- We used to work as a translator.
N:We *didn't use to* work as a translator.
- You used to work as a translator.
N:You *didn't use to* work as a translator.
- They used to work as a translator.
N:They *didn't use to* work as a translator.

Used to (question form)

Singular (مفرد)

- I used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* you *use to* work as a translator?
- You used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* you *use to* work as a translator?
- She used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* you *use to* work as a translator?
- He used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* he *use to* work as a translator?
- It used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* it *use to* work as a translator?

Plural (جمع)

- We used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* you *use to* work as a translator?
- You used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* you *use to* work as a translator?
- They used to work as a translator.
Q: *did* they *use to* work as a translator?

Practice:

1. Tom didn't use to Fish, but she does now.

- eat b) ate c) eats d) eating

2. We used to in Canada before we came here.

- a) living b) lived live d) lives

Be going to

صفحه: 46-47

unite: 21

- *subject +be (am-is-are) + going +to + infinitive*

She is going to watch T.V.

We use be going to for the future:

- To talk about things we have decided to do in the future:

A: What are you going to do tomorrow?

B: I'm going to visit Paul in Brighton.

A: Are you going to drive?

B: No, I'm going to take the train.

- To predict the future, using information we know now:
- Look at that blue sky! it's going to be hot.
- I've eaten too much. I'm going to be ill.

Be going to

Singular (مفرد)

Plural (جمع)

- I *am* going to leave. (I'm going to)
- You *are* going to leave. (you're going to)
- She *is* going to leave. (she's going to)
- He *is* going to leave. (he's going to)
- It *is* going to leave. (it's going to)
- We *are* going to leave. (we're going to)
- You *are* going to leave. (you're going to)
- They *are* going to leave. (they're going to)

Be going to (negative forms) (شکل منفی)

Singular (مفرد)

Plural (جمع)

- I am going to leave. (I'm going to)
N: I am *not* going to leave.
- You are going to leave. (you're going to)
N: you are *not* going to leave.
- She is going to leave. (she's going to)
N: She is *not* going to leave.
- He is going to leave. (he's going to)
N: He is *not* going to leave.
- It is going to leave. (it's going to)
N: It is *not* going to leave.
- We are going to leave. (we're going to)
N: we are *not* going to leave.
- You are going to leave. (you're going to)
N: you are *not* going to leave.
- They are going to leave. (they're going to)
N: they are *not* going to leave.

Question form (شکل سوالی)

Singular (مفرد)

Plural (جمع)

- **I am** going to leave. (I'm going to)

Q: **Are you** going to leave?

- **You are** going to leave. (you're going to)

Q: **Are you** going to leave?

- **She is** going to leave. (she's going to)

Q: **Is she** going to leave?

- **He is** going to leave. (he's going to)

Q: **Is he** going to leave?

- **It is** going to leave. (it's going to)

Q: **Is it** going to leave?

- **We are** going to leave. (we're going to)

Q: **Are you** going to leave?

- **You are** going to leave. (you're going to)

Q: **Are you** going to leave?

- **They are** going to leave. (they're going to)

Q: **Are they** going to leave?

DUE for Session 8:

- Unite 20:
Practice A-B-C

- Unite 21:
Practice A-B

- Answer:
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