



زبان های خارجی گروه: استنادارد- علوم انسانی

جلسه ی ششم

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Oxford Practice Grammar

Present perfect (2)

زمان حال کامل

صفحه: 30-31

- We often use the present perfect with **ever** and **never**:
- **Have** you **ever met** a famous person?
- I **have never met** a famous person.
- Subject+ have/has+ **ever** + past participle
- **never**
- We can use the present perfect with **for** and **since**, to talk about situations or actions in a period of time from the past until now. We use **for** with a period of time, and **since** with a point in time.
- I've lived in Shiraz **for** six month.
- I've lived in Shiraz **since** 1989.

Gone and Been

- He's been to Paris.(= he is now at home again.)
- He's gone to Paris.(=he is in Paris now.)
- He's been means "he finished his trip."
- He's gone means "he begun his trip."

Present perfect (3)

زمان حال کامل

صفحه: 32-33

unite:15

- We use **just** with the present perfect to talk about things that happened a short time before now:

A: Could I speak to Jane please?

B: She has **just** left.

A: Is that a good book?

B: I don't know. I've **just** started it.

*Have/has + **just** + past participle*

*Have/has + **already** + past participle*

- We use **already** with the present perfect to emphasize that something happened before now, before it was expected to happen. We use already like this:

A: do you want something to eat?

B: No thanks, I've **already** eaten. (=I ate before now)

Nicola: Is Sara going to phone you later?

Robert: No, she's **already** phoned me.

(= Sara phoned before Nicola expected her to phone.)

We use *yet* with a *negative verbs* to say that something has not happened, but we think that it will happen:

- The post **hasn't arrived yet**. (=the post has not arrived, but it probably will arrive.)
- I haven't finished this work yet. (= I haven't finished this work, but I will finish it.)
- They haven't replied to my letter yet.

We use yet:

- We use yet with a *negative verbs* to say that something has not happened, but we think that it will happen:
- The post **hasn't** arrived **yet**. (=the post has not arrived, but it probably will arrive.)
- I **haven't** finished this work **yet**. (= I haven't finished this work, but I will finish it.)
- They **haven't** replied to my letter **yet**.
- We use yet in *questions* to ask whether something that we expect to happen has happened:
 - **Have** you paid the bill **yet**?
(=perhaps you have not paid the bill, but you are going to pay it soon.)
 - **Has** it stopped raining **yet**?
(=perhaps it has not stopped raining, but it will stop raining soon.)

DUE for Session 7:

- Unite 14:

Practice A-B-C-D

- Unite 15:

Practice A-B

- Answer:

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